

PIA 3303: Advanced Seminar in Security Studies

Spring 2013

Mondays, 3-6pm; 3610 Posvar Hall

Professor: Ryan Grauer
Office: 3932 Posvar Hall
Office Hours: Mondays, 1-3pm, and Thursdays, 3-5pm
Email: grauer@pitt.edu
Phone: 412-624-7396

Course Description:

This field seminar is designed to guide graduate students through the large and complex security studies literature. It is intended primarily to help prepare GSPIA PhD students for the Foreign and Security Policy comprehensive exam, but other students are welcome. Students in this seminar will master the foundations of the academic literature on questions like theories of international relations, the balance of power and its effects, causes of war and peace, coercion, foreign policy decisionmaking, nuclear and conventional warfighting, security institutions, terrorism, violent non-state actors, military and humanitarian intervention, the future of power, and intelligence studies. Due to the vast nature of the security and intelligence studies fields and the limited timeframe of a single semester, we will not be able to cover many of the topics and debates in the literature. By the end of the semester, however, students will have the theoretical frameworks and analytical toolkit necessary to identify, read, and assess the quality of divergent positions on security and intelligence topics we do not cover.

Assignments and Grading:

This course will be run as a true seminar; I will not spend class time lecturing on the material we cover. Our meetings will consist of discussions in which we focus on teasing out both the precise arguments and counterarguments present in the literature and the utility and validity of research designs adopted by different scholars.

The reading load in this course is, by necessity, very heavy. I do not expect that students will have personally read every item on the syllabus prior to class, but I do expect all members of the seminar to have some familiarity with each of the arguments. Accordingly, it will be necessary for members of the seminar to coordinate a division of labor with respect to the reading and some means of sharing information prior to class.

Your grade will be based on three elements:

1. **Class participation**, which consists both of regular participation in seminar discussions and weekly emails sent to seminar participants by 9pm on Sundays before meetings

listing 3-5 questions about the material that he/she would like to discuss. (25% of the total)

2. Three **reaction papers** (3-4 double-spaced pages) in which students respond to ideas, debates, conflicts, and contradictions in the material read. The papers may be written for any week throughout the semester (turned in the week *after* we discuss the topic in class) with the sole caveat that they cannot be turned in for two consecutive weeks. (25% of the total)
3. A **mock comprehensive exam**, which will be administered on a date and time agreed upon by seminar participants. (50% of the total)

Your final grade will be assigned on the following scale:

A	=	93-100	B+	=	87-89	C+	=	77-79	D+	=	67-69
A-	=	90-92	B	=	83-86	C	=	73-76	D	=	65-66
			B-	=	80-82	C-	=	70-72	F	=	Below 65

Required Books:

There are no books that are technically required for this course. However, there are a number of books listed below (especially those from which we read a substantial portion) that I highly recommend you consider purchasing. If you have questions about particular texts, ask. Online sources like Amazon are the best choice for acquiring these texts if you wish to own them. Alternatively, all of the books we read in the course should be easily procured from Hillman Library or through inter-library loan.

Course Schedule

Week 1 (January 7): Introduction to Security/Levels of Analysis

Introduction to Security:

Arnold Wolfers, *Discord and Collaboration* (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1962): xiii-xvii, 147-165.

Richard Ullman, "Redefining Security," *International Security* 8, no. 1 (Summer, 1983): 129-153.

David Baldwin, "The Concept of Security," *Review of International Studies* 23, no. 1 (January, 1997): 5-26.

Peter Katzenstein, "Introduction: Alternative Perspectives on National Security," in Peter Katzenstein, ed., *The Culture of National Security* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1996): 1-32.

Barry Buzan and Lene Hansen, *The Evolution of International Security Studies* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009), ix-65, 256-272.

Levels of Analysis:

Kenneth Waltz, *Man, the State, and War* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1959).

J. David Singer, "The Level-of-Analysis Problem in International Relations," *World Politics* 14, no. 1 (October, 1961), 77-92.

Robert Jervis, *Perception and Misperception in International Politics* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1976), 13-31.

Week 2 (January 14): Realism and Its Critics

Realism and Its Critics:

Hans Morgenthau and Kenneth Thompson, *Politics Among Nations*, 6th ed. (New York: Knopf, 1985), Chapters 1, 2, 8-10 (pp. 1-27, 117-183).

Kenneth Waltz, *Theory of International Politics* (New York: McGraw Hill, 1979), Chapters 5-9 (pp. 79-210).

John J. Mearsheimer, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (New York: Norton, 2001), Chapters 1-5 (pp. 1-167).

Helen Milner, "The Assumption of Anarchy in International Relations Theory: A Critique," *Review of International Studies* 17 (January, 1991), 67-85.

Alexander Wendt, "Anarchy is What States Make of It: The Social Construction of Power Politics," *International Organization* 46, no. 2 (Spring, 1992): 391-425.

James N. Rosenau, *Turbulence in World Politics* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1990): Chapters 1, 2, and 16 (pp. 3-44, 443-461).

No Class January 21: Martin Luther King Day (Observed)

Week 3 (January 28): Balance of Power/Causes of War

Balance of Power:

- Hans Morgenthau and Kenneth Thompson, *Politics among Nations*, 6th ed. (New York: Knopf, 1985), Chapters 11-14 (pp. 187-240).
- Thomas Christensen and Jack Snyder, "Chain Gangs and Passed Bucks," *International Organization* 44, no. 2 (Spring, 1990), 137-168.
- Edward Mansfield, *Power, Trade, and War* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994), Chapters 1-3, 6, 7 (pp. 3-116, 191-253)
- John J. Mearsheimer, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (New York: Norton, 2001), Chapter 8 (pp. 267-333)
- William C. Wohlforth et al., "Testing Balance-of-Power Theory in World History," *European Journal of International Relations* 13, no. 2 (June, 2007), 155-185.
- Jack S. Levy and William R. Thompson, "Balancing on Land and at Sea," *International Security* 35, no. 1 (Summer, 2010), 7-43.

Causes of War:

- Geoffrey Blainey, *The Causes of War*, 3rd ed. (New York: Free Press, 1988 [1973]), Chapters 1, 3, and 9 (3-17, 35-56, and 127-145)
- Robert Gilpin, "The Theory of Hegemonic War," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 18, no. 4 (Spring, 1988), 591-613.
- Kenneth N. Waltz, "The Origins of War in Neorealist Theory." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 18, no. 4 (Spring, 1988), 615-28.
- Bruce Bueno de Mesquita, "The Contribution of Expected Utility Theory to the Study of International Conflict," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 18, no. 4 (Spring, 1988), 629-652.
- Jack Levy, "Domestic Politics and War," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 18, no. 4 (Spring, 1988), 653-673.
- Robert Jervis, "War and Misperception," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 18, no. 4 (Spring, 1988), 675-700.
- George H. Quester, "Crises and the Unexpected," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 18, no. 4 (Spring, 1988), 701-719.
- James Fearon, "Rationalist Explanations for War," *International Organization* 49, no. 3 (Summer, 1995), 379-414.
- Robert Powell, "War as a Commitment Problem," *International Organization* 60, no. 1 (Winter, 2006), 169-203.
- John J. Mearsheimer, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (New York: Norton, 2001), Chapter 9 (pp. 334-359).
- Dominic Johnson and Dominic Tierney, "The Rubicon Theory of War," *International Security* 36, no. 1 (Summer, 2011), 7-40.
- Stephen Van Evera, *Causes of War* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1999), Chapter 6 (pp. 117-192).
- Jack Levy and William Thompson, *Causes of War* (Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2010), Chapter 7 (pp. 186-204).

Week 4 (February 4): War and Coercion (Phil Williams sitting in)

- Sun Tzu, *The Art of War*, trans. Samuel Griffith (New York: Oxford University Press, 1971): Biography, Books 1-13 (pp. 57-149).
- Carl von Clausewitz, *On War*, Michael Howard and Peter Paret, ed. and trans. (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984), Book 1, all; Book 2, chapters 1, 2; Book 3, chapters 1-5; Book 7, Chapter 22; Book 8, chapters 1-8. (pp. 75-123, 127-147, 177-189, 566-573, 577-616).
- Thomas Schelling, *The Strategy of Conflict*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1980), chapters 1, 2, 8, 9 (pp. 3-52, 187-229).
- Thomas Schelling, *Arms and Influence* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1966), 1-141.
- Avery Goldstein, *Deterrence and Security in the 21st Century* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2002): 26-32.
- Alexander L. George and William E. Simons, *The Limits of Coercive Diplomacy*, (Boston: Little Brown & Company, 1971), Introduction, Chapter 1 (pp. ix-35).

Week 5 (February 11): Democracies at War

Democratic Peace:

- Immanuel Kant: *To Perpetual Peace: A Philosophical Sketch*, from I. Kant, *Perpetual Peace and Other Essays*, trans. T. Humphrey (Indianapolis: Hackett, 1983), 107-143.
- David Lake: "Powerful Pacifists: Democratic States and War," *American Political Science Review* 86:1 (1992), 24-37
- Zeev Maoz and Bruce Russett: "Normative and Structural Causes of Democratic Peace, 1946-1986," *American Political Science Review* 87:3 (1993), 624-638
- Sebastian Rosato, "The Flawed Logic of Democratic Peace Theory," *American Political Science Review* 97, no. 4 (2003): 585-602.
- David Kinsella, "No Rest for the Democratic Peace," *American Political Science Review* 99, no. 3 (August, 2005): 453-457.
- Branislav Slantchev, Anna Alexandrova, and Erik Gartzke, "Probabilistic Causality, Selection Bias, and the Logic of Democratic Peace," *American Political Science Review* 99, no. 3 (August, 2005): 459-462.
- Michael Doyle, "Three Pillars of the Liberal Peace," *American Political Science Review* 99, no. 3 (August, 2005): 463-466.
- Sebastian Rosato, "Explaining the Democratic Peace," *American Political Science Review* 99, no. 3 (August, 2005): 467-472.

The Fighting Democrats:

- Dan Reiter and Allan Stam, *Democracies at War* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2002), Chapters 1-3, 7, and 8 (pp. 1-83, 164-205)
- Alexander Downes, "How Smart and Tough are Democracies? Reassessing Theories of Democratic Victory in War," *International Security* 33, no. 4 (April, 2009): 9-51.
- Stephen Biddle and Stephen Long: "Democracy and Military Effectiveness: A Deeper Look," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 48:4 (2004), 525-546

Democratization and War:

Edward Mansfield and Jack Snyder, *Electing to Fight* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2005),
Read chapters 1-3, skim remainder (pp. 1-68).

Vipin Narang and Rebecca Nelson: "Who Are These Belligerent Democratizers?
Reassessing the Impact of Democratization on War," *International Organization*
63:2 (2009), 357-379

Edward Mansfield and Jack Snyder: "Pathways to War in Democratic Institutions,"
International Organization 63:2 (2009), 381-390

Week 6 (February 18): Nuclear Weapons

During the Cold War:

Lawrence Freedman, "The First Two Generations of Nuclear Strategists," in *Makers of
Modern Strategy: From Machiavelli to the Nuclear Age*, Peter Paret, ed.
(Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986), 735-778.

Richard Smoke, *National Security and the Nuclear Dilemma*, 3rd ed. (Boston: McGraw-
Hill, 1993), Chapter 13 (pp. 236-263).

Albert Wohlstetter, "The Delicate Balance of Terror," *Foreign Affairs* 37, no. 2 (January,
1959): 211-234.

Paul H. Nitze, "Deterring Our Deterrent," *Foreign Policy* 25 (Winter, 1976/1977): 195-
210.

Robert Jervis, "Why Nuclear Superiority Doesn't Matter," *Political Science Quarterly*
94, no. 4 (Winter, 1979/1980): 617-633.

Marc Trachtenberg, "The Influence of Nuclear Weapons in the Cuban Missile Crisis,"
International Security 10, no. 1 (Summer, 1985), 136-163.

Avery Goldstein, *Deterrence and Security in the 21st Century* (Stanford: Stanford
University Press, 2002), Chapters 1 and 2, skim either 3-4 or 5-6 (pp. 1-61)

After the Cold War:

Scott Sagan and Kenneth Waltz, *The Spread of Nuclear Weapons: A Debate Renewed* 3rd
ed. (New York: Norton, 2013), Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4, and 7 (pp. 3-134, 215-228).

Scott Sagan, "Why Do States Build Nuclear Weapons? Three Models in Search of a
Bomb," *International Security* 21, no. 3 (Winter, 1996-1997): 54-86.

Jacques E.C. Hymans, *The Psychology of Nuclear Proliferation: Identity, Emotions, and
Foreign Policy* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006), Chapters 1, 2
(pp. 1-46).

Mueller, John. "The Essential Irrelevance of Nuclear Weapons: Stability in the Postwar
World," *International Security* Vol. 13, No. 2 (Fall 1988), pp. 55-79.

Week 7 (February 25): Conventional Warfighting

Allan Millett, Williamson Murray, and Kenneth Watman, "The Effectiveness of Military
Organizations," in *Military Effectiveness*, vol. 1, Allan Millett and Williamson
Murray, eds. (Boston: Unwin Hyman, 1988): Chapter 1 (pp. 1-30).

- Frederick William Lanchester, *Aircraft in Warfare* (London: Constable, 1916), Chapter 5 (pp. 39-53)
- John Mearsheimer, "Why the Soviets Can't Win Quickly in Central Europe," *International Security* 7, no. 1 (Summer, 1982): 3-39.
- Keir Lieber, *War and the Engineers* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2005), Introduction, and Chapters 1, 4 (pp. 1-45, 99-122).
- ***Review** Reiter and Stam, *Democracies at War*, Chapter 3 (pp. 58-83) and Biddle and Long, "Democracy and Military Effectiveness," 525-546.
- Michael Beckley: "Economic Development and Military Effectiveness," *Journal of Strategic Studies* 33, no. 1 (February, 2010), pp. 43-79.
- Risa Brooks, "An Autocracy at War: Explaining Egypt's Military Effectiveness, 1967 and 1973," *Security Studies* 15, no. 3 (July-September, 2006): 396-430.
- Stephen Peter Rosen, "Military Effectiveness: Why Society Matters," *International Security* 19, no. 4 (Spring, 1995): 5-31.
- Edward Shils and Morris Janowitz, "Cohesion and Disintegration in the *Wehrmacht* in World War II," *Public Opinion Quarterly* 12, no. 2 (Summer, 1948): 280-315.
- Stephen Biddle, *Military Power* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2004): Chapters 1-4 (pp. 1-77).
- Eliot Cohen, "Stephen Biddle on Military Power," *Journal of Strategic Studies* 28, no. 3 (June, 2005): 413-424.
- Ryan Grauer and Michael Horowitz, "What Determines Victory? Testing the Modern System," *Security Studies* 21, no. 1 (March, 2012): 83-112.

Week 8 (March 4): Insurgency and Counterinsurgency (Luke Condra sitting in)

- Carl Schmitt, *Theory of the Partisan* (New York: Telos Press, 2007).
- *T.E. Lawrence, "Science of Guerrilla Warfare," *Encyclopedia Britannica: Fourteenth Edition*, Volume 10: Game to Gun-Metal (1929): 950-953.
- Mao Tse-tung, "The Three Stages of the Protracted War," *Selected Works of Mao Tse-tung*, Volume II (Peking: Foreign Languages Press, 1967), 134-145.
- Mao Tse-tung, *On Guerrilla Warfare*, trans. Samuel B. Griffith (Mineola: Dover, 2005 [1961]).
- Paul Staniland, "Organizing Insurgency: Networks, Resources, and Rebellion in South Asia," *International Security* 37, no. 1 (Summer, 2012): 142-177.
- David Galula, *Counterinsurgency Warfare: Theory and Practice* (Westport: Praeger, 2006 [1964]).
- Andrew Mack, "Why Big Nations Lose Small Wars: the Politics of Asymmetric Conflict," *World Politics* 27, no. 2 (January, 1975): 175-200.
- Jason Lyall and Isaiah Wilson, "Rage Against the Machines: Explaining Outcomes in Counterinsurgency Wars," *International Organization* 63, no. 1 (Winter, 2009): 67-106.
- Jason Lyall: "Do Democracies Make Inferior Counterinsurgents? Reassessing Democracy's Impact on War Outcomes and Duration," *International Organization* 64, no. 1 (Winter, 2010): 167-192.
- Headquarters, Department of the Army, *FM 3-24: Counterinsurgency*, Chapters 1, 2 Available at: <http://www.fas.org/irp/doddir/army/fm3-24.pdf>.

Gian Gentile, "A Strategy of Tactics: Population-Centric COIN and the Army,"
Parameters 39, no. 4 (Autumn, 2009): 5-17.

* I will distribute.

No Class March 11: Spring Break

Week 9 (March 18): Terrorism (Michael Kenney sitting in)

- Bruce Hoffman, *Inside Terrorism*, revised and expanded ed. (New York: Columbia University Press, 2006), Chapters 1, 8 (pp. 1-42, 229-256).
- Martha Crenshaw, "The Logic of Terrorism: Terrorist Behavior as a Product of Strategic Choice," in *Origins of Terrorism: Psychologies, Ideologies, Theologies, States of Mind*, Walter Reich, ed. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1998), 7-24.
- Gordon H. McCormick, "Terrorist Decision Making," *Annual Review of Political Science* 6 (2003): 473-507.
- Andrew Kydd and Barbara Walter, "Strategies of Terrorism," *International Security* 31, no. 1 (Summer, 2006): 49-80.
- James Piazza, "Is Islamist Terrorism More Dangerous? An Empirical Study of Group Ideology, Organization, and Goal Structure," *Terrorism and Political Violence* 21, no. 1 (Autumn, 2009): 62-88.
- Max Abrahms, "Why Terrorism Does Not Work," *International Security* 31, no. 2 (Fall, 2006): 42-78.
- Barry Posen, "The Struggle Against Terrorism: Grand Strategy, Strategy, and Tactics," *International Security* 26, no. 3 (Winter, 2001/2002): 39-55.
- Audrey Kurth Cronin, "How al-Qaida Ends: The Decline and Demise of Terrorist Groups," *International Security* 31, no. 1 (Spring, 2006): 7-48.
- Robert Pape, "The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism," *American Political Science Review* 97, no. 3 (August, 2003): 343-361.
- Scott Ashworth, Joshua D. Clinton, Adam Meirowitz, Kristopher W. Ramsay, "Design, Inference, and the Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism," *American Political Science Review* 102, no. 2 (May, 2008): 269-273.
- Robert Pape, "Methods and Findings in the Study of Suicide Terrorism," *American Political Science Review* 102, no. 2 (May, 2008): 275-277.
- Michael Horowitz, "Non-State Actors and the Diffusion of Innovations: The Case of Suicide Terrorism," *International Organization* 64, no. 1 (Winter, 2010): 33-64.
- Daniel Byman, *Deadly Connections: States that Sponsor Terrorism* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005), Chapters 1-2, 9-10 (pp. 1-52, 259-311).
- S. Paul Kapur, "Deterring Nuclear Terrorists," in *Complex Deterrence: Strategy in the Global Age*, T.V. Paul, Patrick Morgan, and James Wirtz, eds. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009): 109-130.

Week 10 (March 25): Violent Non-State Actors (Phil Williams sitting in)

Bad Guys:

- Louise Shelley, "Identifying, Counting, and Categorizing Transnational Criminal Organizations," *Transnational Organized Crime* 5, no. 1 (1999): 1-18.
- Phil Williams, "Transnational Criminal Networks," in *Networks and Netwars: The Future of Terror, Crime, and Militancy*, eds. John Arquilla and David Ronfeldt (Santa Monica: RAND, 2001): 61-97.
- Stewart Patrick, *Weak Links: Fragile States, Global Threats, and International Security* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2011), Chapter 4 (pp. 135-173).
- Michael Klare, "The Deadly Connection: Paramilitary Bands, Small Arms Diffusion, and State Failure," in *When States Fail: Causes and Consequences*, ed. Robert Rotberg (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2004): 116-134.
- John Sullivan and Robert Bunker, "Drug Cartels, Street Gangs, and Warlords," in *Non-State Threats and Future Wars*, ed. John Sullivan and Robert Bunker (London: Frank Cass, 2002): 40-53.
- Phil Williams, *Violent Non-State Actors and National and International Security* (Zurich: ETH, 2008).

Good Guys?

- Peter W. Singer, *Corporate Warriors* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2008), Chapters 1-6, 15, Postscript (pp. 1-100, 230-260).
- Deborah Avant, *The Market for Force: The Consequences of Privatizing Security* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005), Chapters 1, 5, 7 (pp. 1-39, 178-218, 253-264).

Managing VNSAs:

- *Phil Williams, "Strategies for a New World: Combating Terrorism and Transnational Organized Crime," in *Strategy in the Contemporary World*, 2nd ed., eds. John Baylis, James Wirtz, and Colin Gray (New York: Oxford University Press, 2007): 192-208.
- Peter Andreas and Ethan Nadelmann, *Policing the Globe: Criminalization and Crime Control in International Relations* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2006), Chapters 5-6 (pp. 189-253).

* I will distribute.

Week 11 (April 1): Human Security (Taylor Seybolt sitting in)

Definitional Issues:

- United Nations Development Programme, *Human Development Report, 1994*, (New York: Oxford University Press, 1994), Chapter 2 (pp. 22-46).
- Roland Paris, "Human Security: Paradigm Shift or Hot Air?" *International Security* 26, no. 2 (Fall, 2001): 87-102.
- Gary King and Christopher J. L. Murray: "Rethinking Human Security," *Political Science Quarterly* 116, no. 4 (Winter, 2001-2002): 585-610.

- Taylor Owen, "Human Security – Conflict, Critique, and Consensus: Colloquium Remarks and a Proposal for a Threshold-Based Definition," *Security Dialogue* 35, no. 3 (September, 2004): 373-387.
- David Chandler, "Human Security: the Dog that Didn't Bark," *Security Dialogue* 39, no. 4 (August, 2008): 427-438.
- Mary Martin and Taylor Owen, "The Second Generation of Human Security: Lessons from the UN and EU Experience," *International Affairs* 86, no. 1 (January, 2010): 211-224.

Responsibility to Protect:

- International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty, *The Responsibility to Protect* (Ottawa: International Development Research Centre, 2001). Available at: <http://responsibilitytoprotect.org/ICISS%20Report.pdf>.
- United Nations, "2005 World Summit Outcome," (New York: United Nations, 2005): paragraphs 138-139. Available at: <http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N05/487/60/PDF/N0548760.pdf?OpenElement>.
- Alex Bellamy, "The Responsibility to Protect and the Problem of Military Intervention," *International Affairs* 84, no. 4 (Summer, 2008): 615-639.
- James Pattison, "Introduction: Libya, RtoP, and Humanitarian Intervention," *Ethics & International Affairs* 25, no. 3 (Fall, 2011): 251-254.
- Jennifer Welsh, "Civilian Protection in Libya: Putting Coercion and Controversy Back Into RtoP," *Ethics & International Affairs* 25, no. 3 (Fall, 2011): 255-262.
- Alex Bellamy, "Libya and the Responsibility to Protect: The Exception and the Norm," *Ethics & International Affairs* 25, no. 3 (Fall, 2011): 263-269.
- James Pattison, "The Ethics of Humanitarian Intervention in Libya," *Ethics & International Affairs* 25, no. 3 (Fall, 2011): 271-277.
- Simon Chesterman, "'Leading from Behind': The Responsibility to Protect, the Obama Doctrine, and Humanitarian Intervention after Libya," *Ethics & International Affairs* 25, no. 3 (Fall, 2011): 279-285.
- Thomas Weiss, "RtoP Alive and Well After Libya," *Ethics & International Affairs* 25, no. 3 (Fall, 2011): 287-292.

Humanitarian Intervention:

- Richard Betts, "The Delusion of Impartial Intervention," *Foreign Affairs* 73, no. 6 (November/December, 1994): 20-33.
- Edward Luttwak, "Give War a Chance," *Foreign Affairs* 78, no. 4 (July/August, 1999): 36-44.
- Mary Kaldor, *Human Security* (Cambridge: Polity Press, 2007), Chapters 1 (pp. 16-72).
- Taylor Seybolt, *Humanitarian Military Intervention: The Conditions for Success and Failure* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2007), Chapters 1-2, 8 (pp. 1-45, 267-281).
- Alan Kuperman, "The Moral Hazard of Humanitarian Intervention: Lessons from the Balkans," *International Studies Quarterly* 51, no. 1 (March, 2008): 49-80. [32]
- Alex Bellamy and Paul Williams, "On the Limits of Moral Hazard: The Responsibility to Protect, Armed Conflict, and Mass Atrocities," *European Journal of International Relations* (2011): 1-33.

Week 12 (April 8): Civil War (Luke Condra sitting in)

- Donald Horowitz, *Ethnic Groups in Conflict* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2000 [1985]), Chapters 3-6 (pp. 95-290).
- Barry Posen, "The Security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict," *Survival* 35, no. 1 (Spring, 1993): 27-47.
- Rui J.P. de Figueiredo, Jr. and Barry R. Weingast, "The Rationality of Fear: Political Opportunism and Ethnic Conflict," in Barbara Walter and Jack Snyder, eds, *Civil Wars, Insecurity and Intervention* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1999): 261-302.
- Ashutosh Varshney. "Nationalism, Ethnic Conflict, and Rationality," *Perspectives on Politics* 1, no. 1 (March, 2003): 85-99.
- Stathis Kalyvas, "The Ontology of Political Violence: Action and Identity in Civil Wars," *Perspectives on Politics* 1, no. 3 (September, 2003): 475-494.
- Lars-Erik Cederman, Andreas Wimmer, and Brian Min, "Why Do Ethnic Groups Rebel?" *World Politics* 62, no. 1 (January, 2010): 87-119.
- Stathis Kalyvas, *The Logic of Violence in Civil War* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006), Chapters 6-7 (pp. 146-209).
- Jeremy Weinstein, *Inside Rebellion: The Politics of Insurgent Violence* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007), Introduction, Chapter 9 (pp. 1-25, 327-350).

Week 13 (April 15): Security Institutions

- Mancur Olson, *The Logic of Collective Action* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2002 [1971]), Chapters 1-2 (pp. 5-65).
- Robert Jervis, "Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma," *World Politics* 30, no. 2 (January, 1978): 167-214.
- Kenneth Oye, "Explaining Cooperation Under Anarchy: Hypotheses and Strategies," *World Politics* 38, no. 1 (October, 1985): 1-24.
- Robert Keohane, *After Hegemony* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984), Chapters 6-7 (pp. 85-132).
- G. John Ikenberry, *After Victory: Institutions, Strategic Restraint, and Rebuilding Order After Major Wars* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000): Chapters 3, 8, and Appendix 1 (pp. 50-79, 257-275).
- Robert Jervis, "Security Regimes," *International Organization* 36, no. 2 (Spring, 1982): 357-378.
- Robert Jervis, "From Balance to Concert: A Study of International Security Cooperation," *World Politics* 38:1 (October 1985), 58-79.
- John Mearsheimer, "The False Promise of International Institutions," *International Security* 19, no. 3 (Winter, 1994/1995): 5-49.
- Robert Keohane and Lisa Martin, "The Promise of Institutional Theory," *International Security* 20, no. 1 (Summer, 1995): 39-51.
- Charles Kupchan and Clifford Kupchan, "The Promise of Collective Security," *International Security* 20, no. 1 (Summer, 1995): 52-61.
- Inis L. Claude, "Collective Legitimization as a Political Function of the United Nations," *International Organization* 20, no. 3 (Summer, 1966): 367-379.

- John Gerard Ruggie, "Cooperative Security," in *Winning the Peace: America and World Order in the New Era* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1996), Chapter 4 (pp. 77-106).
- Bruce Russett, John Oneal, and David R. Davis, "International Organizations and Militarized Disputes," *International Organization* 52, no. 3 (Summer, 1998): 441-467.
- David Lake, "Anarchy, Hierarchy, and the Variety of International Relations," *International Organization* 50, no. 1 (December, 1996): 1-33.
- David Lake, "Beyond Anarchy: The Importance of Security Institutions," *International Security* 26, no. 1 (Summer, 2001): 129-160.

Week 14 (April 22): Foreign Policy Decision Making

- Graham Allison, "Conceptual Models and the Cuban Missile Crisis," *American Political Science Review* 63, no. 3 (September, 1969), 689-718.
- Alexander George, *Presidential Decisionmaking in Foreign Policy: The Effective Use of Information and Advice* (Boulder: Westview Press, 1980), Read Introduction, Part One (Chapters 1-6), skim Part Two (Chapters 7-14) (pp. 1-136).
- Morton Halperin and Priscilla Clapp, *Bureaucratic Politics and Foreign Policy*, 2nd ed. (Washington, DC: Brookings, 2006), Chapters 13-16 (pp. 243-344).
- Robert Jervis, *Perception and Misperception in International Politics* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1976), Skim Part II, Read Parts III and IV (pp. 319-424).
- Jack Snyder and Erica D. Borghard, "The Cost of empty Threats: A Penny, Not a Pound," *American Political Science Review* 105, no. 3 (August, 2011): 437-456.
- John J. Mearsheimer and Stephen M. Walt, "The Israel Lobby and U.S. Foreign Policy," *Middle East Policy* 13, no. 3 (Fall, 2006): 29-87.